# We touch your electricity everyday!

FDC1-V5

**DC Voltage Relay** 



Catalog



**PMD** Division

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#### 1) Introduction

FDC1 range of relays provide reliable and high performance protection.

The FDC1 series of relays are designed to provide under voltage / over voltage Protection for DC systems based on latest micro controller technique. FDC1 are equipped with LCD display to indicate measurements and settings. Keys are provided for HMI settings. FDC1 is a flush mounted type of relay.

# 2) Application

FDC1 is a DC voltage relay used for supervision of station batteries or starter batteries etc. It provides under and over voltage protection.

### 3) Features

- ♦ Numerical Relay
- ◆ Configurable protection & delay parameters
- Voltage supervision each with under and over voltage detection
- Assignment matrix for output relays for all protection
- Last 5 fault records

#### 4) Hardware

- Micro-controller based Numeric Design
- Voltage Analog Inputs
- Draw out Relay
- ♦ 12 x 2 Bright LCD Display
- ♦ 3 Push Button on the Front for HMI
- ♦ 4 LEDs for Annunciation
- ◆ Front IP-54 transparent dust cover

#### 5) Protection Features

- ♦ Under Voltage
- ♦ Over Voltage

# 6) Protection Features Description

Voltage Protection

The relay is equipped with an independent over and under voltage, 2 step over voltage (U>, U>>) and 2 step under voltage supervision (U<, U<<) simultaneously with separately adjustable tripping values and delay times.

# 7) Fault Record

The FDC1 relays can store the last 5 faults that have occurred in non-volatile memory. Fault1 is the latest fault. Each record provides the following information:

- ◆ Origin of Fault (under / over voltage)
- Magnitude of D.C voltage

#### **Output Contact**

No. of Digital Outputs : 2 (DO1, DO2)

Type of Outputs : Relay Programmable (DO Assignment) : Yes

Relay Reset Type : Programmable (Auto/Manual)

# 8) Human Machine Interface

It comprises of bright LCD display

- ♦ Two push switches for setting values of normal tripping characteristics & other operations for local access.
- ♦ One RESET/ENTER push switch.
- Four LEDs for over and under voltage.

Keys	Manual Key
RESET	is used to manual reset (after pressing for 3 sec) and also works as ENTER key.
	is used to scroll in upward direction.
	is used to scroll in downward direction.



(Figure 2) (HMI)

# **LED's Description**

All LEDs are uni colored. The Red LEDs assigned for U>, U>>, U<, U<< start flashing on fault sense & light up to indicate tripping occurred in individual element.

## 9) Reset

#### DO Reset Mode

S.No.	Parameter	Display	Setting Ra Min.	ange Max.	Default Setting
1	Digital Output-1	DO 1	Auto	Manual	Manual
2	Digital Output-2	DO 2	Auto	Manual	Manual

# 10) Relay Testing & Commissioning

The following test instructions should help to verify the protection relay performance before or during commissioning. To avoid a relay damage and to ensure a correct relay operation, be sure that:

- ♦ The auxiliary power supply rating corresponds to the auxiliary voltage on sight.
- ◆ The DC voltage circuits are connected to the relay correctly.
- ♦ All control and measuring circuits as well as the output relays are connected correctly.

# 11) Secondary Test

Test Equipment

- ◆ Voltmeter with class 1 or better.
- Auxiliary power supply with the voltage corresponding to the rated data on the type plate.
- ◆ DC voltage supply (adjustable range of Vr).
- ◆ Timer to measure operating time.
- Test leads and tools.

# 13) Setting Ranges

S.No.	Features	Setting name	Setting range	Step size
1	Vr	Rated Voltage *	10-250V	1V
2	Over voltage	U> protection blocking	Enable/Disable	-
	U> & U>>	U> pickup setting	50 - 250% of Vr	1% x Vr
		U> Definite time setting	0.1 - 60s	0.1s
		U>> protection blocking	Enable/Disable	-
		U>> pickup setting	50 - 250% of Vr	1% x Vr
		U>> Definite time setting	0.1 - 60s	0.1s
3	Under voltage	U< protection blocking	Enable/Disable	-
	U< & U<<	U< pickup setting	30 - 125% of Vr	1% x Vr
		U< Definite time setting	0.1 - 60s	0.1s
		U< protection blocking	Enable/Disable	-
		U< pickup setting	30 - 125% of Vr	1% x Vr
		U< Definite time setting	0.1 - 60s	0.1s
4	Relay Assignment	Relay 1, 2		
5	Relay Reset Auto/Manual	Auto / Manual		

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  = If rated voltage >200, In that case max. setting range of U> & U>> is 200% (not 250%)

# 14) Technical Data

# Measuring Input

Rated Data	
Thermal withstand capacity in voltage circuit	Continuously : 2 x Vr
Drop out to Pickup Ratio	>97%
Returning Time	30 mSec
Min. Response Time	30 mSec
Protection-Front Panel	IP-54
Weight	Approx. 1.0 Kg

# **Auxiliary Supply**

Auxiliary voltage range	L : 20 - 150V DC
	H : 85-280VAC/110-300VDC
Power consumption	Quiescent approx. 3W, Operating <7W

## **Measurement Accuracy**

Operating Value	<u>+</u> 5%
Operating Time	<u>+</u> 5% or <u>+</u> 100mSec

## **Output Relay**

Max. Breaking Capactiy	250V AC/DC @ 5A

# 15.0 Standards

Type Test				
F1	Functional Tests	Internal Design	Performance in line with Specification &	
			Standards	
			Pickup/Drop down/Power consumption in	
		Specifications &	Current/Voltage/Aux Supply/Trip timing accuracy: OC/	
		IEC60255-6	Directional/NPS/Thermal/OV/Zero Seq/Over Power/	
		IEC60255-3	freq/Rate of change of Freq	

Clin	natic Test		
C1	Temperature Dry Cold (Relay operational)	IEC 60068-2-1	-20 deg C, 96 hours
C2	Temperature Dry Cold Transportation & Storage	IEC 60068-2-1	-25 deg C, 96 hours
C3	Temperature Dry Heat (Relay operational)	IEC 60068-2-2	55 deg C, 96 hours
C4	Temperature Dry Heat Transportation & Storage	IEC 60068-2-2	70 deg C, 96 hours
C5	Damp Heat Test (Relay operational)	IEC 60068-2-3	95% @ +55 / +25 deg C, 6 cycle ( 12hr + 12hr each)

Encl	osure		
C6	Enclosure	IEC 529	Front IP54 (Dust5x + Water x4)

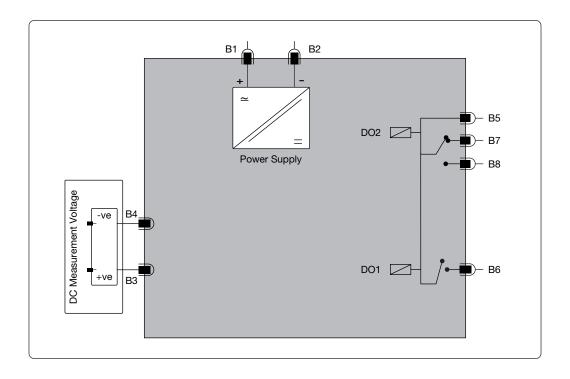
#### **Mechanical Test**

Relay Operational			
M1	Vibration response /	IEC 60255-21-1	Class I
	Endurance test		Vibration response (Relay operational)
			10Hz~150 Hz - peak displacement 0.035 mm below
			58/60 Hz, 0.5 g above, 1 sweep cycle in each axis
			Vibration endurance (Relay de-energised)
			10 Hz~150 Hz 1g, 20 sweep cycles in each axis
M2	Shock Response /	IEC 60255-21-1	Class I
	withstand test		Shock response (Relay operational) 5g 11mS
			3 pulse in each axis
			Shock withstand (Relay de-energised) 15g 11mS
			3 pulses in each axis
МЗ	Bump	IEC 60255-21-1	Bump (Relay de-energised) 10g 16mS
			1000 pulses in each axis
M4	Seismic	IEC 60255-21-3	Class I
			Method A single axis sine sweep
			1 Hz~35 Hz-below 8/9 Hz 3.5 mm peak
			displacement horizontal axis, 1.5 mm vertical axis
			above 8/9 Hz 1g horizontal, 0.5 g vertical
			1 sweep cycle in each axis

Electrical Test				
E1	Insulation Resistance >100MΩ	IEC 60255-5	500V DC, 5 sec between all terminals & case earth, between terminals of independent circuits including contact circuits and across open contacts	
E2	DC & AC Supply Voltage (Relay operational)		IEC60255-6Voltage range, upper & lower limit continuous withstand, ramp up & down over 1 minute	
E3	Voltage Dips, Short Interruptions & Voltage variations immunity (Relay operational)	IEC 1000-4-11	IEC60255-113 Dips & 3 Interruptions at 10 sec intervals of duration between 10mS and 500mS at zero crossings & at other points on wave Variation: 100% to 40% over 2s, hold for 1s, return to 100% over 2s	
E4	Ripple in DC supply (Relay operational)	IEC 60255-11	12% AC ripple	
E5	Dielectric Test (Relay de-energised) No breakdown or flash over Test voltage 45~65 Hz sinusoidal or with DC voltage at 1.4x the stated AC values	IEC 60255-5	2.0 KV @ 1min All circuit to Earth / Between IP & OP except communication terminals	
E6	High Voltage Impulse (Relay de-energised)	IEC 60255-5	5 kV peak 1.2/50uS, 0.5 J-3 positive, 3 negative between all terminals to case earth between independent circuits	
E7	VT Input Thermal Withstand		1.5xVn, continuous	
E8	CT Input Thermal Withstand		250xIn half wave 100xIn for 1 second 30xIn for 10 second 4xIn continuously	
E9	Contact performance & endurance tests	IEC 60255-14,15 IEC 60255-23		

Elec	tro-magnetic Compatibility		
R1	Electrical fast Transient/Burst	IEC 60255-22-4	Class IV <u>+</u> 4.0 kV All Circuits.
	(Relay operational)		Pulse 5/50msec / Duration 15msec /
		IEC 60100-4-4	Period: 300msec/ Pulse Freq: 5KHz / 2KV at I/O
R2	HF Disturbance Test	IEC 60255-22-1	Class III
	(Oscillatory Waves)		Longitudinal 2.5 kV peak, 2sec between
	1 MHz Burst		independent circuits & case earth
	(Relay operational)		
R3	Electrostatic Discharge	IEC 60255-22-2	Class III
	(Relay operational)	IEC 61000-4-2	8kV air discharge, 6KV contact
			No of Discharge : 10
			both polarities at 1 sec intervals
R4	Conducted Disturbance	IEC 61000-4-6	0.15 to 80 MHz (Level-3)
	RF fields	IEC 60255-22-6	Severity Level 10V RMS
	(Relay operational)		+ sweeps 0.05-0.15 MHz & 80-100 MHz
R5	Radiated RF E-M field	IEC 60255-22-3	Class III Test method A
	immunity test	IEC 61000-4-3	+ sweep 80-1000 MHz
	(Relay operational)		or IEC 1000-4-3 80-1000 MHz
			severity 10 V/m 80% modulated 1 kHz
R6	Surge Immunity capacitively	IEC 61000-4-5	Short circuit combination wave generator
	coupled	Class 5	1.2 uS/50 uS open circuit
	(Relay operational)	Test level 4	repetition rate 1 per minute
		IEC 60255-22-5: 2008	Power supply, CT & VT circuits –
		Latest: IEC 60255-26:2013	4kV common mode 2 Ohm source
			2kV differential mode 12 Ohm source
R7	Power Frequency	IEC 61000-4-8	100 A/m for 1 minute
	Magnetic Field		in each of 3 axes
	(Relay operational)		
R8	Conducted & Radiated RF	EN55011	CISPR11 / Class A
	Interference Emission	IEC 60255-25	
	(Relay operational)		
R9	Power Frequency,	IEC 1000-4-16	D.C. to 150 kHz Test Level 4
	conducted common mode	IEC 60255-22-7	300V at 16 2/3 Hz and 50 Hz

# **16) Connection Diagram**



(Figure 3)

# 17) Recommended Terminal Lugs Specifications

Term Blocks	Type/Cable Specifications
Current Inputs	Ring Type lug / 2.5mm <sup>2</sup> or 4 mm <sup>2</sup> control cable
Auxiliary Supply	Pin Type lug / 1.5 mm² / 2.5 mm² control cable
Rear Comm. Port	Pin Type lug / 1.5 mm² / 2.5 mm² control cable
Front Comm. Port	USB, Type mini - B to A
Binary Input	Pin Type lug / 1.5mm² / 2.5mm² control cable
Binary Output	Pin Type lug / 4.0mm² control cable
Earth Connections	Ring Type / 2.5mm² or 4 mm² contact cable

# 18) Draw out Process of the Relay

Note: Photographs shown here are for have an idea only.





First Open the Top cover by twisting the lock (as shown in Red circle) on the left side.





Open the 4 mounting screws by using the appropriate screw driver at the corners of the Front plate and than Use the eject handle to bring out the relay from the enclosure.



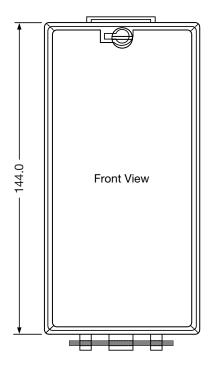


Bring out the relay gently by dragging it outside.

Similarly while bringing in the Relay, Use the eject Handle to drag it inside.

# 19) Dimensional Details

All the Dim. are in mm (Gen. Tol. + 1mm)

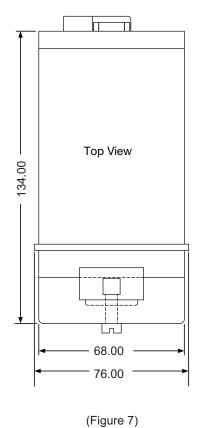


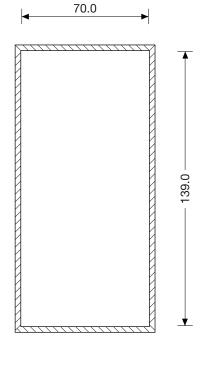
Side View

(Figure 5)

(Figure 6)

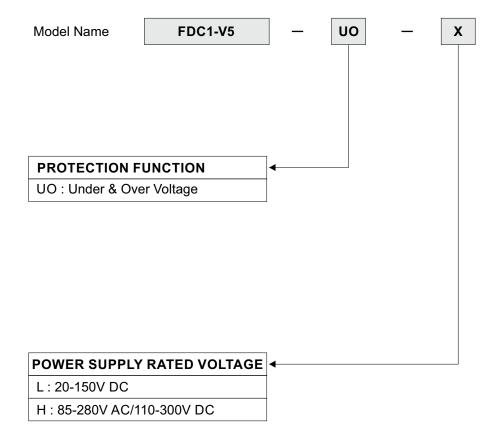
# 20) Panel Cut out Details





(Figure 8)

# 21) Ordering Information



# Issue Date: 05.05.17, Rev. No: 01, Rev. Date: 05.06.19

# **Revision History**

S.No.	Rev.No.	Details	Date
01	01	Change in Aux supply range of H model on page 7	05.06.19

#### **NOTE**

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